

Chez Pierre

Presents ...

Monday, February 7, 2022

12:00pm Noon

Broadcast via Zoom



Chez Pierre Seminar

Bohm Jung Yang, Seoul National University, Korea

"Wave function geometry and anomalous Landau levels of flat bands"

Semiclassical quantization of electronic states under magnetic field describes not only the Landau level spectrum but also the geometric responses of metals under a magnetic field. However, it is unclear whether this semiclassical idea is valid in dispersionless flat-band systems, in which an infinite number of degenerate semiclassical orbits are allowed. In this talk, I am going to show that the semiclassical quantization rule breaks down for a class of flat bands including singular flat bands [1-6] and isolated flat bands [7]. The Landau levels of such a flat band develop in the empty region in which no electronic states exist in the absence of a magnetic field. The total energy spread of the Landau levels of flat bands is determined by the quantum geometry of the relevant Bloch states, which is characterized by their Hilbert–Schmidt quantum distance and fidelity tensors. The results indicate that flat band systems are promising platforms for the direct measurement of the quantum geometry of wavefunctions in condensed matter.

Reference

- [1] J. W. Rhim and B. -J. Yang, "Classification of flat bands according to the band-crossing singularity of Bloch wave functions", PRB 99, 045107 (2019)
- [2] J. W. Rhim, K. Kim, B. -J. Yang, "Quantum distance and anomalous Landau levels of flat bands", Nature 584, 59-63 (2020)
- [3] Y. Hwang, J. Jung, J. W. Rhim, B. -J. Yang, "Wave function geometry of band crossing points in two-dimensions", PRB 103, L241102 (2021)
- [4] Y. Hwang, J. W. Rhim, B. -J. Yang, "Flat bands with band crossing enforced by symmetry representation", PRB 104, L081104 (2021)
- [5] Y. Hwang, J. W. Rhim, B. -J. Yang, "General construction of flat bands with and without band crossing based on wave function singularity", PRB 104, 085144 (2021)
- [6] J. W. Rhim and B. -J. Yang, "Singular flat bands", Advances in Physics X, 6:1, 1901606 (2021)
- [7] Y. Hwang, J.-W. Rhim, B.-J. Yang, "Geometric characterization of anomalous Landau levels of isolated flat bands", Nature Communications 12, 6433 (2021)